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Message Text

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11
ACTION IO-13

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-07 AF-08 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-07 EUR-12 PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 LAB-04

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15

NSCE-00 SSO-00 USIE-00 INRE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 /122 W
---------- 086565
O P 310333Z JUL 76
FM USMISSION USUN NY
TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 8473
INFO USMISSION EC BRUSSELS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM PRIORITY
USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LOME PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY THE HAGUE PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY TEHRAN PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LAGOS
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 3 USUN 3076

UNSUMMARY
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TEHRAN FOR KATZEN

E.O. 11652: GDS
TAGS: OGEN

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SUBJECT: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 145

JULY 30, 1976

ZAMBIAN COMPLAINT AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA--

IN COURSE OF MORNING ALL SC MEMBERS BUT U.S. IMPLICITLY
INDICATED TO COSPONSORS THEY COULD GO ALONG WITH THE DRAFT
RESOLUTION ON ZAMBIA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST SOUTH AFRICA.
THE UK PREFERRED CONSENSUS AND BELIEVED AFRICANS WOULD AGREE
TO THAT APPROACH. AFTER WE OBTAINED INSTRUCTIONS AND SAID WE
COULD GO ALONG WITH CONSENSUS BUT WOULD ABSTAIN IF RESOLUTION
PUT TO VOTE, COSPONSORS EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT WE NOT
MAKE ANY STATEMENT WHICH CAST DOUBT ON THE FACTS AS PRESENTED
BY ZAMBIAN FOREIGN MINISTER OR INDICATE SIGNIFICANT DIFFERENCES.
GOV SCRANTON EXPLAINED RESERVATIONS INCLUDED FACTUAL BASIS,
COSPONSORS THEN CONSULTED, AND JACKSON (GUYANA) REPORTED THEY WOULD
NOT BE ABLE TO GO ALONG WITH CONSENSUS APPROACH.
(CONFIDENTIAL - USUN 3073)

U.S. OFFER TO PURCHASE NONCONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES--

USUN WAS INFORMED THAT NEW ZEALAND HAS INDICATED IT IS
PREPARED TO GO ALONG WITH THE U.S. OFFER TO PURCHASE NON-
CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES ON FOLLOWING CONDITIONS: THAT UNDP
IN NO WAY RELAX ITS EFFORTS TO USE NEW ZEALAND EXPERTS OR
EQUIPMENT; AND THAT THE TIMING AND ACTUAL SALE OF NEW ZEALAND
POUNDS BE PART OF AN OVERALL PACKAGE LEADING TO SIMILAR
ACTIONS BY EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE-
USUN 3066)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

COMMITTEE ON UN'S FINANCIAL EMERGENCY--

GROUP OF 77 ADOPTED TEXT OF "GUIDELINES" ON QUESTION OF
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UN'S FINANCIAL EMERGENCY WHICH ITS WORKING GROUP
DRAFTED. (USUN 3069)

SECURITY COUNCIL -- ZAMBIA'S COMPLAINT AGAINST SOUTH
AFRICA

SEVEN-NATION DRAFT RESOLUTION (S/12158) STRONGLY CONDEMNING
"THE ARMED ATTACK OF SOUTH AFRICA AGAINST THE REPUBLIC OF ZAMBIA"
ON JULY 11, AND, INTER ALIA, DEMANDING THAT "SOUTH AFRICA
DESIST FORTHWITH FROM THE USE OF THE INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY
OF NAMIBIA AS A BASE FOR LAUNCHING ARMED ATTACKS AGAINST
THE REPUBLIC OF ZAMBIA AND OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES"
WAS INTRODUCED BY JACKSON (GUYANA), AND ADOPTED 14-0-1(US)
BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL JULY 30. SPONSORS OF THE RESOLUTION WERE

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BENIN, GUYANA, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, PANAMA, ROMANIA AND
TANZANIA. STATEMENTS IN THE DEBATE WERE MADE BY THE FOREIGN MINISTER
S
OF MOZAMBIQUE, MAURITIUS AND ZAMBIA, AND BY THE REPRESENTATIVES
OF SIERRA LEONE, GUYANA, PANAMA, UK, SWEDEN, JAPAN, GUINEA,
FRANCE AND ITALY. U.S. SPOKE IN REPLY TO SIERRA LEONE, AND
VOTES WERE EXPLAINED BY U.S., USSR, UK AND TANZANIA.
A TELEGRAM OF SYMPATHY WAS SENT TO THE MALAGASY GOVERNMENT ON
THE DEATH OF THE MALAGASY PRIME MINISTER AND OTHER HIGH
OFFICIALS IN A HELICOPTER ACCIDENT AND SPEAKERS CONTINUED TO
REFER TO THE EARTHQUAKE IN CHINA.

SIERRA LEONE --BLYDEN EXPRESSED REGRET THAT "CERTAIN PERMANENT
MEMBERS" OF THE SC, MOST OF THEM WITH VESTED INTERESTS IN SOUTH
AFRICA'S POLICIES, HAD BY USE OF THE VETO CONTINUED TO FRUSTRATE
THE AIMS OF THE UN CHARTER, THUS PERMITTING THE RECALCI-
TRANCE OF SOUTH AFRICA TO GO UNPUNISHED. HE HAD BEEN "SH-
OCKED AND HORRIFIED" AT THE ABSENCE OF THE PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVES
OF THE U.S. AND FRANCE FROM THE COUNCIL CHAMBER DURING THE LAST
FEW DAYS, AND HE WAS DISTURBED ABOUT A RECENT EDITORIAL
IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL QUESTIONING THE POLICY ANNOUNCED BY
SECRETARY KISSINGER IN FAVOR OF U.S. AID TO LIBERATION MOVEMENTS
IN RHODESIA. THE ILLEGAL PRESENCE OF SOUTH AFRICA IN NAMIBIA WAS
THE ROOT CAUSE OF THE JULY 11 INCIDENT AND WAS DETRIMENTAL TO THE
CUASE OF STATES WHICH SUPPORTED THE TOTAL LIBERATION OF NAMIBIA
THROUGH SWAPO.

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LATER, AMB SCRANTON, IN RIGHT OF REPLY, EXPLINED HIS
ABSENCE FROM THE SC MEETINGS WAS BECAUSE HE WAS IN WASHINGTON
DISCUSSING THE SITUATION, AND HE FELT HIS CONSULTATIONS WITH
SECRETARY KISSINGER AND OTHER OFFICIALS HAD BEEN
WORTHWHILE ENDEAVOR. REGARDING THE EDITORIAL
IN THE WALL STREET JOURNAL, THE EDITORS WOULD BE THE FIRST
TO SAY THAT THEY DID NOT NECESSARILY TAKE THE POSITION OF THE USG,
HE SAID.

GUYANA --JACKSON SPOKE OF SOUTH AFRICA'S AGGRESSIVE INTENT, THE SHAM
CONSTITUTIONAL TALKS, POLICY OF "SEARCH AND DESTROY"
AGAINST SWAPO, SOWETO, AND THE DEFENSE AMENDMENT ACT. THE
WHOLE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY BORE A RESPONSIBILITY FOR AN
EFFECTIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE INSTALLATION OF FREEDOM AND
JUSTICE IN THE REGION, HE SAID, CALLING ON INFLUENTIAL
STATES TO JOIN OTHERS IN FULLY EXPOSING AND TOTALLY
ISOLATING SOUTH AFRICA. HE INTRODUCED THE DRAFT RESOLUTION
AND EXPLIANED ITS PURPOSE WAS TO LET THE PRETORIA AUTHORITIES
KNOW THAT THE SC "WILL NOT STAND IDLY BY WHILE SOUTH AFRICA
THREATENS, INTIMIDATES AND ATTACKS AFRICAN COUNTRIES, EITHER
FROM NAMIBIA OR ELSEWHERE.". IF THE SC HAD TO MEET AGIN, NO
DOUBT ALL CHARTER PROVISIONS WOULD BE FULLY EXAMINED TO
DETERMINE WHICH WERE APPROPRIATE TO THE SITUATION.

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MOZAMBIQUE-- FOREIGN MINISTER CHISSANO, CONDEMNING SOUTH AFRICA'S "ACTS OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST ZAMBIA, SAID THAT UNLESS SOUTH AFRICA STOPPED ITS PROVOCATIONS AND ACTS OF GANGSTERISM, MOZAMBIQUE AND ZAMBIA WOULD HAVE NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO DEFEND THEMSELVES, AND THEY WERE SURE THAT THE AFRICAN AND OTHER PEACE-LOVING COUNTRIES WOULD BE WITH THEM. YESTERDAY IT WAS ANGOLA, TODAY ZAMBIA ONCE AGAIN, AND TOMORROW CERTAINLY IT WILL BE ANOTHER AFRICAN COUNTRY. HE SAID SOUTH AFRICA'S NEW "DANGEROUS LAW" DESERVED THE COUNCIL'S ATTENTION BECAUSE IT WAS A THREAT TO INTERNATIONAL SECURITY. THE DOUBLING OF SOUTH AFRICA'S MILITARY BUDGET IN LAST TWO YEARS WAS DESIGNED NOT ONLY TO IMPEDE FREEDOM IN ITS TERRITORY BUT TO PUT BARRIER TO INDEPENDENCE OF NON-INDE-PENDENT COUNTRIES AND TO CAUSE INSTABILITY IN INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES. THAT WAS WHY SOUTH AFRICA WAS STILL THE MAIN SUPPORTER OF THE SMITH REGIME. NEITHER MOZAMBIQUE NOR ZAMBIA WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE FOR A DETERIORATION OF THE SITUATION
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IN THE AREA. ONLY WITH THE LIQUIDATION OF THE APARTHEID REGIME IN SOUTH AFRICA AND ITS ILLEGAL OCCUPATION OF NAMIBIA, AND ONLY WITH MAJORITY RULE IN ZAMBABWE COULD PEACE AND SECURITY BE GUARANTEED IN THAT PART OF AFRICA, CHISSANO CONCLUDED.

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 30 AUG 1999
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 31 JUL 1976
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: GolinoFR
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 28 MAY 2004
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1976USUNN03076
Document Source: ADS
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: 11652 GDS
Errors: n/a
Film Number: n/a
From: USUN NY
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1976/newtext/t197607106/baaabavt.tel
Line Count: 191
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE
Office: n/a
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 4
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: GolinoFR
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 26 MAR 2004
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review History: RELEASED <26 MAR 2004 by greeneet>; APPROVED <29 MAR 2004 by GolinoFR>
Review Markings:

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US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
04 MAY 2006

Review Media Identifier:
Review Referrals: n/a
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: n/a
TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE INFO EC BRUSSELS
DAR ES SALAAM
GENEVA
AMCONGEN HONG KONG
JAKARTA
LISBON

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PARIS
PRETORIA
ROME
VIENNA
LOME
THE HAGUE
TEHRAN
BRASILIA
LAGOS
NICOSIA
OSLO
OTTAWA
SANTIAGO
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Type: TE
Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MAY 2006

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